



## Franklin County, Pennsylvania

### ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>143,495</b>	*****	<b>143,495</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	70,083	+/-563	48.8%	+/-0.4
Female	73,412	+/-563	51.2%	+/-0.4
Under 5 years	9,368	+/-413	6.5%	+/-0.3
5 to 9 years	8,226	+/-1,160	5.7%	+/-0.8
10 to 14 years	9,252	+/-1,041	6.4%	+/-0.7
15 to 19 years	9,098	+/-542	6.3%	+/-0.4
20 to 24 years	7,380	+/-475	5.1%	+/-0.3
25 to 34 years	19,291	+/-747	13.4%	+/-0.5
35 to 44 years	20,010	+/-804	13.9%	+/-0.6
45 to 54 years	20,351	+/-600	14.2%	+/-0.4
55 to 59 years	8,080	+/-986	5.6%	+/-0.7
60 to 64 years	8,205	+/-894	5.7%	+/-0.6
65 to 74 years	11,962	+/-338	8.3%	+/-0.2
75 to 84 years	8,115	+/-876	5.7%	+/-0.6
85 years and over	4,157	+/-835	2.9%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	39.8	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	110,588	+/-69	77.1%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	106,584	+/-598	74.3%	+/-0.4
62 years and over	28,847	+/-962	20.1%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	24,234	+/-346	16.9%	+/-0.2
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>110,588</b>	<b>+/-69</b>	<b>110,588</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	53,238	+/-429	48.1%	+/-0.4
Female	57,350	+/-409	51.9%	+/-0.4
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>24,234</b>	<b>+/-346</b>	<b>24,234</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	10,251	+/-228	42.3%	+/-0.9
Female	13,983	+/-313	57.7%	+/-0.9
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>143,495</b>	*****	<b>143,495</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	142,204	+/-653	99.1%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	1,291	+/-653	0.9%	+/-0.5
One race	142,204	+/-653	99.1%	+/-0.5
White	135,405	+/-748	94.4%	+/-0.5
Black or African American	5,592	+/-871	3.9%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	99	+/-84	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	819	+/-810	0.6%	+/-0.6
Asian Indian	N	N	N	N
Chinese	N	N	N	N
Filipino	N	N	N	N
Japanese	N	N	N	N
Korean	N	N	N	N
Vietnamese	N	N	N	N
Other Asian	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-242	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	289	+/-276	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	1,291	+/-653	0.9%	+/-0.5
White and Black or African American	442	+/-420	0.3%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	381	+/-84	0.3%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	98	+/-116	0.1%	+/-0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-242	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>143,495</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>143,495</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	136,445	+/-618	95.1%	+/-0.4
Black or African American	6,285	+/-1,060	4.4%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	480	+/-242	0.3%	+/-0.1
Asian	917	+/-821	0.6%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	659	+/-526	0.5%	+/-0.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>143,495</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>143,495</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4,652	*****	3.2%	*****
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Other Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N
Not Hispanic or Latino	138,843	*****	96.8%	*****
White alone	131,945	+/-242	92.0%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	5,443	+/-855	3.8%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	99	+/-84	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	819	+/-810	0.6%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-242	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	0	+/-242	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	537	+/-214	0.4%	+/-0.1
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-242	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	537	+/-214	0.4%	+/-0.1
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>+/-1,368</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

•For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

•The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf). The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

•While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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## Franklin County, Pennsylvania

### Selected Economic Characteristics: 2008

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>113,826</b>	<b>+/-620</b>	<b>113,826</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	74,518	+/-2,469	65.5%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	74,126	+/-2,479	65.1%	+/-2.1
Employed	71,270	+/-2,582	62.6%	+/-2.2
Unemployed	2,856	+/-967	2.5%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	392	+/-356	0.3%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	39,308	+/-2,394	34.5%	+/-2.1
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>74,126</b>	<b>+/-2,479</b>	<b>74,126</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	3.9%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>59,140</b>	<b>+/-653</b>	<b>59,140</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	34,865	+/-1,571	59.0%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	34,865	+/-1,571	59.0%	+/-2.5
Employed	33,175	+/-1,692	56.1%	+/-2.7
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>11,014</b>	<b>+/-621</b>	<b>11,014</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	6,815	+/-1,189	61.9%	+/-10.6
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>20,450</b>	<b>+/-852</b>	<b>20,450</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	15,798	+/-1,534	77.3%	+/-6.0
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>70,393</b>	<b>+/-2,587</b>	<b>70,393</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	57,184	+/-3,073	81.2%	+/-2.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,953	+/-1,382	11.3%	+/-1.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	261	+/-228	0.4%	+/-0.3
Walked	2,315	+/-740	3.3%	+/-1.1
Other means	744	+/-403	1.1%	+/-0.6
Worked at home	1,936	+/-735	2.8%	+/-1.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.1	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>71,270</b>	<b>+/-2,582</b>	<b>71,270</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	21,690	+/-1,944	30.4%	+/-2.6
Service occupations	11,115	+/-1,432	15.6%	+/-1.9
Sales and office occupations	16,418	+/-1,711	23.0%	+/-2.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	407	+/-247	0.6%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	7,871	+/-1,311	11.0%	+/-1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,769	+/-1,873	19.3%	+/-2.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>71,270</b>	<b>+/-2,582</b>	<b>71,270</b>	<b>(X)</b>

<b>Selected Economic Characteristics</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,484	+/-569	2.1%	+/-0.8
Construction	6,334	+/-1,306	8.9%	+/-1.8
Manufacturing	10,087	+/-1,519	14.2%	+/-2.1
Wholesale trade	2,186	+/-957	3.1%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	8,745	+/-1,436	12.3%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,691	+/-896	5.2%	+/-1.2
Information	1,577	+/-710	2.2%	+/-1.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,588	+/-957	5.0%	+/-1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	4,445	+/-1,131	6.2%	+/-1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	16,056	+/-1,744	22.5%	+/-2.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	3,829	+/-1,088	5.4%	+/-1.5
Other services, except public administration	3,910	+/-901	5.5%	+/-1.3
Public administration	5,338	+/-1,036	7.5%	+/-1.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>71,270</b>	<b>+/-2,582</b>	<b>71,270</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	55,377	+/-2,926	77.7%	+/-2.5
Government workers	10,795	+/-1,297	15.1%	+/-1.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	4,899	+/-1,030	6.9%	+/-1.4
Unpaid family workers	199	+/-197	0.3%	+/-0.3
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>+/-1,532</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	3,239	+/-914	5.7%	+/-1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,159	+/-755	3.8%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,984	+/-1,156	8.7%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,796	+/-1,079	10.2%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,972	+/-1,290	17.5%	+/-2.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13,396	+/-1,442	23.5%	+/-2.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,853	+/-1,441	15.5%	+/-2.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,349	+/-1,032	11.1%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,441	+/-546	2.5%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	901	+/-444	1.6%	+/-0.8
Median household income (dollars)	54,145	+/-3,186	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	63,867	+/-4,366	(X)	(X)
With earnings	45,343	+/-1,589	79.4%	+/-2.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	60,581	+/-3,078	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	17,219	+/-1,731	30.2%	+/-2.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,242	+/-932	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	13,310	+/-1,223	23.3%	+/-1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,457	+/-2,847	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,522	+/-663	2.7%	+/-1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,665	+/-1,623	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,060	+/-532	1.9%	+/-0.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,958	+/-1,248	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	3,609	+/-1,132	6.3%	+/-2.0
<b>Families</b>	<b>39,055</b>	<b>+/-1,980</b>	<b>39,055</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	906	+/-505	2.3%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	545	+/-351	1.4%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,378	+/-792	6.1%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,280	+/-1,010	11.0%	+/-2.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,289	+/-1,188	18.7%	+/-2.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,402	+/-1,018	24.1%	+/-2.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,838	+/-1,181	17.5%	+/-2.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,556	+/-908	14.2%	+/-2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,156	+/-381	3.0%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	705	+/-407	1.8%	+/-1.0
Median family income (dollars)	62,082	+/-4,044	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	71,867	+/-5,727	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	25,944	+/-1,651	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>18,035</b>	<b>+/-1,930</b>	<b>18,035</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	33,162	+/-6,140	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,423	+/-4,969	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,004	+/-1,415	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	41,791	+/-1,363	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,851	+/-1,973	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	5.1%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	7.5%	+/-3.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	5.6%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	2.8%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	2.7%	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.5%	+/-9.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	26.5%	+/-13.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	31.9%	+/-24.0	(X)	(X)
All people	8.7%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	11.4%	+/-4.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	10.9%	+/-4.7	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	13.8%	+/-6.3	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	9.7%	+/-4.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7.8%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	7.9%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.4%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)
People in families	5.9%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.4%	+/-4.4	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

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#### Notes:

•Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).

•Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

•The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/AdvMeth/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

•Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

•Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

•While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.

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Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>+/-1,368</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	57,090	+/-1,532	94.3%	+/-1.7
Vacant housing units	3,469	+/-1,041	5.7%	+/-1.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.3	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	7.4	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>+/-1,368</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	40,864	+/-1,800	67.5%	+/-2.8
1-unit, attached	5,142	+/-1,037	8.5%	+/-1.6
2 units	2,473	+/-820	4.1%	+/-1.3
3 or 4 units	2,676	+/-796	4.4%	+/-1.3
5 to 9 units	2,596	+/-928	4.3%	+/-1.5
10 to 19 units	1,084	+/-452	1.8%	+/-0.7
20 or more units	703	+/-331	1.2%	+/-0.5
Mobile home	4,919	+/-1,011	8.1%	+/-1.7
Boat, RV, van, etc.	102	+/-126	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>+/-1,368</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	2,600	+/-798	4.3%	+/-1.3
Built 2000 to 2004	5,150	+/-833	8.5%	+/-1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	10,042	+/-1,556	16.6%	+/-2.5
Built 1980 to 1989	5,998	+/-970	9.9%	+/-1.6
Built 1970 to 1979	9,025	+/-1,388	14.9%	+/-2.2
Built 1960 to 1969	6,022	+/-1,038	9.9%	+/-1.7
Built 1950 to 1959	5,004	+/-921	8.3%	+/-1.6
Built 1940 to 1949	2,952	+/-730	4.9%	+/-1.2
Built 1939 or earlier	13,766	+/-1,380	22.7%	+/-2.2
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>+/-1,368</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	1,663	+/-723	2.7%	+/-1.2
2 rooms	1,230	+/-662	2.0%	+/-1.1
3 rooms	3,157	+/-883	5.2%	+/-1.5
4 rooms	7,234	+/-1,242	11.9%	+/-2.0
5 rooms	10,094	+/-1,360	16.7%	+/-2.3
6 rooms	12,702	+/-1,573	21.0%	+/-2.5
7 rooms	8,927	+/-1,321	14.7%	+/-2.1
8 rooms	7,068	+/-1,413	11.7%	+/-2.3
9 rooms or more	8,484	+/-1,152	14.0%	+/-1.9
Median rooms	6.0	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>+/-1,368</b>	<b>60,559</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	1,859	+/-758	3.1%	+/-1.2
1 bedroom	5,398	+/-1,077	8.9%	+/-1.8
2 bedrooms	13,075	+/-1,507	21.6%	+/-2.4
3 bedrooms	27,040	+/-1,823	44.7%	+/-2.8
4 bedrooms	9,942	+/-1,408	16.4%	+/-2.4
5 or more bedrooms	3,245	+/-806	5.4%	+/-1.3
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>+/-1,532</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	40,808	+/-1,600	71.5%	+/-2.4
Renter-occupied	16,282	+/-1,488	28.5%	+/-2.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.51	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.24	+/-0.15	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>+/-1,532</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	17,651	+/-1,796	30.9%	+/-2.8
Moved in 2000 to 2004	13,468	+/-1,320	23.6%	+/-2.4
Moved in 1990 to 1999	12,511	+/-1,301	21.9%	+/-2.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	4,398	+/-850	7.7%	+/-1.4
Moved in 1970 to 1979	4,571	+/-831	8.0%	+/-1.4
Moved in 1969 or earlier	4,491	+/-977	7.9%	+/-1.7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>+/-1,532</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	2,975	+/-868	5.2%	+/-1.5
1 vehicle available	17,233	+/-1,425	30.2%	+/-2.5
2 vehicles available	22,615	+/-1,749	39.6%	+/-3.0
3 or more vehicles available	14,267	+/-1,650	25.0%	+/-2.7
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>+/-1,532</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	10,835	+/-1,654	19.0%	+/-2.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2,083	+/-556	3.6%	+/-1.0
Electricity	25,830	+/-1,911	45.2%	+/-3.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13,971	+/-1,440	24.5%	+/-2.4
Coal or coke	223	+/-212	0.4%	+/-0.4
Wood	3,304	+/-771	5.8%	+/-1.3
Solar energy	0	+/-242	0.0%	+/-0.2
Other fuel	575	+/-401	1.0%	+/-0.7
No fuel used	269	+/-249	0.5%	+/-0.4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>+/-1,532</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	86	+/-90	0.2%	+/-0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	331	+/-269	0.6%	+/-0.5
No telephone service available	97	+/-102	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>+/-1,532</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	56,286	+/-1,531	98.6%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	413	+/-349	0.7%	+/-0.6
1.51 or more	391	+/-252	0.7%	+/-0.4
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>40,808</b>	<b>+/-1,600</b>	<b>40,808</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	3,211	+/-795	7.9%	+/-1.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,468	+/-705	8.5%	+/-1.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,892	+/-1,111	16.9%	+/-2.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,406	+/-1,262	23.0%	+/-3.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11,611	+/-1,353	28.5%	+/-3.0
\$300,000 to \$499,999	4,662	+/-902	11.4%	+/-2.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	894	+/-448	2.2%	+/-1.1
\$1,000,000 or more	664	+/-347	1.6%	+/-0.8
Median (dollars)	185,300	+/-6,278	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>40,808</b>	<b>+/-1,600</b>	<b>40,808</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	26,263	+/-1,529	64.4%	+/-3.5
Housing units without a mortgage	14,545	+/-1,659	35.6%	+/-3.5
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>26,263</b>	<b>+/-1,529</b>	<b>26,263</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	206	+/-282	0.8%	+/-1.1
\$300 to \$499	390	+/-255	1.5%	+/-1.0
\$500 to \$699	1,741	+/-633	6.6%	+/-2.4
\$700 to \$999	5,526	+/-936	21.0%	+/-3.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7,833	+/-1,021	29.8%	+/-3.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	6,326	+/-1,054	24.1%	+/-3.7
\$2,000 or more	4,241	+/-811	16.1%	+/-2.9
Median (dollars)	1,358	+/-44	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>14,545</b>	<b>+/-1,659</b>	<b>14,545</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	58	+/-74	0.4%	+/-0.5
\$100 to \$199	939	+/-404	6.5%	+/-2.6
\$200 to \$299	2,722	+/-781	18.7%	+/-4.8
\$300 to \$399	4,053	+/-746	27.9%	+/-4.4
\$400 or more	6,773	+/-1,099	46.6%	+/-5.4
Median (dollars)	388	+/-18	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>26,132</b>	<b>+/-1,558</b>	<b>26,132</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	8,566	+/-1,148	32.8%	+/-3.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,719	+/-903	18.1%	+/-3.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,928	+/-852	15.0%	+/-3.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,181	+/-920	12.2%	+/-3.4
35.0 percent or more	5,738	+/-961	22.0%	+/-3.5
Not computed	131	+/-168	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>14,281</b>	<b>+/-1,632</b>	<b>14,281</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	7,540	+/-1,253	52.8%	+/-5.9
10.0 to 14.9 percent	3,483	+/-792	24.4%	+/-4.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,145	+/-477	8.0%	+/-3.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	786	+/-387	5.5%	+/-2.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	244	+/-174	1.7%	+/-1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	189	+/-150	1.3%	+/-1.0
35.0 percent or more	894	+/-380	6.3%	+/-2.7
Not computed	264	+/-214	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>15,368</b>	<b>+/-1,505</b>	<b>15,368</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	370	+/-257	2.4%	+/-1.7
\$200 to \$299	843	+/-514	5.5%	+/-3.3
\$300 to \$499	2,526	+/-721	16.4%	+/-4.6
\$500 to \$749	5,357	+/-1,150	34.9%	+/-7.0
\$750 to \$999	3,954	+/-1,026	25.7%	+/-6.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,796	+/-748	11.7%	+/-4.6
\$1,500 or more	522	+/-317	3.4%	+/-2.0
Median (dollars)	678	+/-31	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	914	+/-347	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>15,259</b>	<b>+/-1,523</b>	<b>15,259</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	3,465	+/-1,024	22.7%	+/-6.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,977	+/-782	13.0%	+/-4.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,001	+/-596	13.1%	+/-3.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,430	+/-928	15.9%	+/-6.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,449	+/-656	9.5%	+/-4.2
35.0 percent or more	3,937	+/-1,045	25.8%	+/-6.0

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Not computed	1,023	+/-372	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Rooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Bedrooms between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Bedrooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "No bedroom" category and as a decrease in the "1 bedroom" to "3 bedrooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Bedrooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=9](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=9).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Rooms question involving the wording as well as the response option resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in "1 room" category and as a decrease in the "2 rooms" to "6 rooms" categories. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Rooms section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=21](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=21).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2007 and 2008. Changes made to the Telephone Service Availability question involving the structure of the question as well as including an instruction to include cell phones resulted in an inconsistency in the data. It is most noticeable as an increase in respondents answering "yes" to the question. For more detailed information about these changes, see the Telephone Service Available section of the Subject Definitions at: [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject\\_Definitions.pdf#page=24](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2008/usedata/Subject_Definitions.pdf#page=24).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. The data on plumbing and kitchen facilities for Puerto Rico will not be shown because the results of a cognitive evaluation of the Spanish language translation of the questions on plumbing and kitchen facilities indicated that respondents in the Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have clearly understood the intent of these revised questions introduced in 2008.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



## Franklin County, Pennsylvania

### Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2008

Data Set: 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>+/-1,532</b>	<b>57,090</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	39,055	+/-1,980	68.4%	+/-3.2
With own children under 18 years	17,161	+/-1,548	30.1%	+/-2.7
Married-couple family	30,494	+/-1,857	53.4%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	11,282	+/-1,070	19.8%	+/-1.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	3,175	+/-1,037	5.6%	+/-1.8
With own children under 18 years	2,597	+/-1,042	4.5%	+/-1.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	5,386	+/-1,146	9.4%	+/-2.0
With own children under 18 years	3,282	+/-992	5.7%	+/-1.7
Nonfamily households	18,035	+/-1,930	31.6%	+/-3.2
Householder living alone	15,036	+/-1,672	26.3%	+/-2.8
65 years and over	5,842	+/-1,240	10.2%	+/-2.0
Households with one or more people under 18 years	18,462	+/-1,627	32.3%	+/-2.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	15,705	+/-1,485	27.5%	+/-2.2
Average household size	2.43	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.91	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>138,766</b>	<b>+/-3,316</b>	<b>138,766</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	57,090	+/-1,532	41.1%	+/-0.7
Spouse	30,604	+/-1,905	22.1%	+/-1.3
Child	39,797	+/-1,831	28.7%	+/-1.3
Other relatives	4,115	+/-1,323	3.0%	+/-0.9
Nonrelatives	7,160	+/-1,543	5.2%	+/-1.1
Unmarried partner	3,214	+/-855	2.3%	+/-0.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>56,267</b>	<b>+/-534</b>	<b>56,267</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	16,093	+/-1,308	28.6%	+/-2.3
Now married, except separated	31,405	+/-1,789	55.8%	+/-3.1
Separated	808	+/-401	1.4%	+/-0.7
Widowed	1,923	+/-576	3.4%	+/-1.0
Divorced	6,038	+/-1,186	10.7%	+/-2.1
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>60,382</b>	<b>+/-593</b>	<b>60,382</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	13,388	+/-1,258	22.2%	+/-2.0
Now married, except separated	32,364	+/-2,163	53.6%	+/-3.7
Separated	1,018	+/-536	1.7%	+/-0.9
Widowed	7,552	+/-1,323	12.5%	+/-2.2
Divorced	6,060	+/-1,291	10.0%	+/-2.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>				

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>+/-769</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	851	+/-471	37.5%	+/-14.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	55	+/-30	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	68	+/-23	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	11	+/-20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	122	+/-51	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	37	+/-21	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>+/-742</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	905	+/-480	42.3%	+/-17.6
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	378	+/-335	17.7%	+/-14.9
1 or 2 years	235	+/-230	11.0%	+/-10.7
3 or 4 years	0	+/-242	0.0%	+/-6.1
5 or more years	292	+/-271	13.6%	+/-11.9
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>+/-480</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	574	+/-313	63.4%	+/-14.4
Who are married	721	+/-452	79.7%	+/-20.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>31,406</b>	<b>+/-1,470</b>	<b>31,406</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	1,680	+/-474	5.3%	+/-1.5
Kindergarten	1,840	+/-695	5.9%	+/-2.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	14,021	+/-758	44.6%	+/-3.2
High school (grades 9-12)	7,150	+/-1,143	22.8%	+/-3.9
College or graduate school	6,715	+/-1,661	21.4%	+/-4.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>100,171</b>	<b>+/-496</b>	<b>100,171</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	5,834	+/-1,355	5.8%	+/-1.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9,711	+/-1,686	9.7%	+/-1.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42,978	+/-2,552	42.9%	+/-2.6
Some college, no degree	16,366	+/-2,063	16.3%	+/-2.1
Associate's degree	7,444	+/-1,252	7.4%	+/-1.3
Bachelor's degree	11,845	+/-1,883	11.8%	+/-1.9
Graduate or professional degree	5,993	+/-1,280	6.0%	+/-1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.5%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>110,196</b>	<b>+/-356</b>	<b>110,196</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	15,537	+/-1,640	14.1%	+/-1.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>139,228</b>	<b>+/-3,010</b>	<b>139,228</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	14,749	+/-2,149	10.6%	+/-1.4
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>32,813</b>	<b>+/-182</b>	<b>32,813</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	969	+/-438	3.0%	+/-1.3
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>85,071</b>	<b>+/-1,553</b>	<b>85,071</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	7,073	+/-1,312	8.3%	+/-1.5
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>21,344</b>	<b>+/-2,609</b>	<b>21,344</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	6,707	+/-1,432	31.4%	+/-4.6
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>141,787</b>	<b>+/-516</b>	<b>141,787</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	123,387	+/-3,458	87.0%	+/-2.4
Different house in the U.S.	18,376	+/-3,352	13.0%	+/-2.4
Same county	11,511	+/-2,371	8.1%	+/-1.7
Different county	6,865	+/-2,219	4.8%	+/-1.6
Same state	4,201	+/-1,878	3.0%	+/-1.3
Different state	2,664	+/-848	1.9%	+/-0.6
Abroad	24	+/-39	0.0%	+/-0.1
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
	<b>143,495</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>143,495</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	138,923	+/-1,253	96.8%	+/-0.9
Born in United States	137,709	+/-1,392	96.0%	+/-1.0
State of residence	95,497	+/-3,075	66.6%	+/-2.1
Different state	42,212	+/-3,268	29.4%	+/-2.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1,214	+/-658	0.8%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	4,572	+/-1,253	3.2%	+/-0.9
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>+/-1,253</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,980	+/-879	43.3%	+/-12.6
Not a U.S. citizen	2,592	+/-800	56.7%	+/-12.6
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>5,786</b>	<b>+/-1,392</b>	<b>5,786</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>+/-658</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	233	+/-233	19.2%	+/-18.8
Entered before 2000	981	+/-622	80.8%	+/-18.8
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>+/-1,253</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	1,240	+/-772	27.1%	+/-14.3
Entered before 2000	3,332	+/-1,023	72.9%	+/-14.3
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>143,495</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>143,495</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	13,441	+/-2,502	9.4%	+/-1.7
Arab	760	+/-713	0.5%	+/-0.5
Czech	181	+/-181	0.1%	+/-0.1
Danish	130	+/-155	0.1%	+/-0.1
Dutch	2,937	+/-946	2.0%	+/-0.7
English	11,048	+/-1,777	7.7%	+/-1.2
French (except Basque)	1,531	+/-662	1.1%	+/-0.5
French Canadian	586	+/-480	0.4%	+/-0.3
German	56,931	+/-4,246	39.7%	+/-3.0
Greek	112	+/-113	0.1%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	1,046	+/-538	0.7%	+/-0.4
Irish	20,992	+/-3,133	14.6%	+/-2.2
Italian	5,473	+/-1,190	3.8%	+/-0.8
Lithuanian	139	+/-174	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	531	+/-499	0.4%	+/-0.3
Polish	3,007	+/-1,040	2.1%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	127	+/-151	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	269	+/-232	0.2%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	3,248	+/-1,031	2.3%	+/-0.7
Scottish	3,183	+/-1,420	2.2%	+/-1.0
Slovak	477	+/-391	0.3%	+/-0.3

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	61	+/-103	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	1,641	+/-782	1.1%	+/-0.5
Swiss	1,181	+/-606	0.8%	+/-0.4
Ukrainian	203	+/-219	0.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	861	+/-468	0.6%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	284	+/-338	0.2%	+/-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

#### Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- Due to a reduction in the Failed Edit Follow-up (FEFU) operation for 4-months in 2008, there was an increase in the amount of missing data and an increase in item allocation rates. For more information see the [ACS User Notes](#).
- While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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